

History and citizenship I

007

26/07/2023 08:30 AM – 11.30 AM



ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2022-2023

SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP I

PAPER I: HISTORY OF AFRICA

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- 1) Write your name and index number on the answer sheet as written on your registration form and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional answer sheets if provided.
- 2) Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) This paper consists of two sections: A and B
 - **Section A:** Attempt **all** questions. **(60 marks)**
This section is made up of short answer questions.
 - **Section B:** Attempt any **two** questions. **(40 marks)**
This section is made up of essay type questions and should be answered in essay form.
- 4) Use only **blue** or **black** pen.

Section A: Attempt all Questions. (60 marks)

- 1) a) What is meant by the term “sources of history?” **(2 marks)**
b) What are the different types of written history? **(3 marks)**
- 2) a) What is meant by the term “genocide ideology?” **(2 marks)**
b) What is meant by the term “holocaust?” **(3 marks)**
- 3) Give any five important results of the Neolithic revolution. **(5 marks)**
- 4) Identify any five elements of the Egyptian civilization. **(5 marks)**
- 5) List any five major commodities that were traded in the Trans-Saharan trade. **(5 marks)**
- 6) a) Name two continents that were involved in the Trans-Atlantic slave trade. **(2 marks)**
b) Mention three European countries which were involved in the Trans-Atlantic slave trade. **(3 marks)**
- 7) Identify any five effects of German colonization in Rwanda. **(5 marks)**
- 8) Mention any five unifying factors that were responsible for the rise of Buganda kingdom. **(5 marks)**
- 9) Name five African Societies that resisted European occupation. **(5 marks)**
- 10) List any five major economic achievements that were recorded by the first Republic of Rwanda from 1962 to 1972. **(5 marks)**
- 11) Give any five roles played by Jomo Kenyatta in the struggle for Kenya’s independence. **(5 marks)**
- 12) Outline any five economic effects of Belgian colonization in Rwanda. **(5 marks)**

SECTION B: ATTEMPT ANY TWO QUESTIONS (40 marks)

- 13) Discuss the factors that were responsible for the expansion of the Rwandan kingdom before the coming of Europeans. **(20 marks)**
- 14) Assess the socio-economic effects of the long distance trade on the peoples of East and Central Africa. **(20 marks)**
- 15) Examine the methods that were used by Europeans colonialists to conquer territories in Africa. **(20 marks)**

END